











WY Conditions & Outlooks:

Precipitation, Temperatures, Drought, Floods, & Everything In-between

October 19, 2023









Presentation Outline

- Current Conditions: Overview
 - Drought, Temperature, Precipitation, Soils
 - Streamflow
 - Reservoir Supply
- Outlooks:
 - Temperature & Precipitation
- Highlight of the Month
 - National Integrated Drought Information System (NIDIS)
 - Opportunity: Tribal Drought Resilience Funding
 - Water Resources Data System (WRDS) & State Climate Office
 - Water & Climate Explorer
- Questions















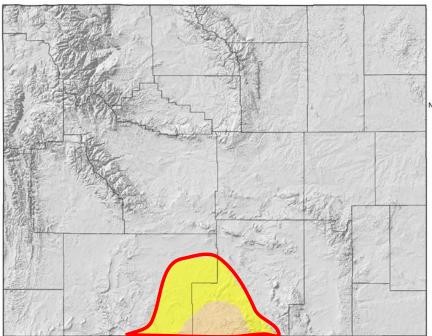
Current Conditions



US Drought Monitor for October 17, 2023

(Released Thursday, October 19, 2023) Valid 8 a.m. EDT

US Drought Monitor for 17 Oct 2023





Map Created by: National Drought Mitigation Center https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu







Map Layout Prepared by: Wyoming State Climate Office http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu



Drought Level	Percentile		
None	>30		
D0 (Abnormally Dry)	21 to 30		
D1 (Moderate Drought)	11 to 20		
D2 (Severe Drought)	6 to 10		
D3 (Extreme Drought)	3 to 5		
D4 (Exceptional Drought)	0 to 2		

How are Drought categories assigned? https://youtu.be/45MQ1GB-uTc

Degradations since the last webinar. Last of the D0/D1 introduced in south-central Wyoming.

The U.S. Drought Monitor, is a weekly map of drought conditions produced jointly by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the National Drought Mitigation Center (NDMC) at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. The U.S. Drought Monitor website is hosted and maintained by the NDMC. http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu

Map Layout Created 19 Oct 2023 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu











One Year Ago

US Drought Monitor for 18 Oct 2022

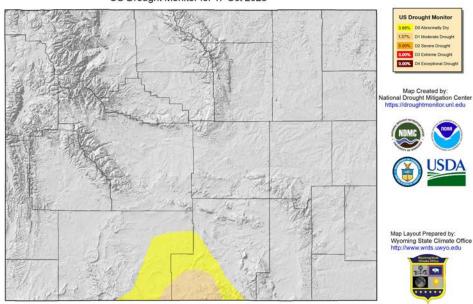
US Drought Monitor D1 Moderate Drought D2 Severe Drought D3 Extreme Drought Map Created by: National Drought Mitigation Center https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu Map Layout Prepared by: Wyoming State Climate Office http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu

The U.S. Drought Monitor, is a weekly map of drought conditions produced jointly by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the National Drought Mitigation Center (NDMC) at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. The U.S. Drought Monitor website is hosted and maintained by the NDMC. http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu

Map Layout Created 10 Dec 2022 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu

Today

US Drought Monitor for 17 Oct 2023



The U.S. Drought Monitor, is a weekly map of drought conditions produced jointly by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the National Drought Mitigation Center (NDMC) at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. The U.S. Drought Monitor website is hosted and maintained by the NDMC. http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu

Map Layout Created 19 Oct 2023 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu









US Drought Monitor 3.68% DO Abnormally Dry

1.37% D1 Moderate Drought

0.00% D2 Severe Drought 0.00% D3 Extreme Drought

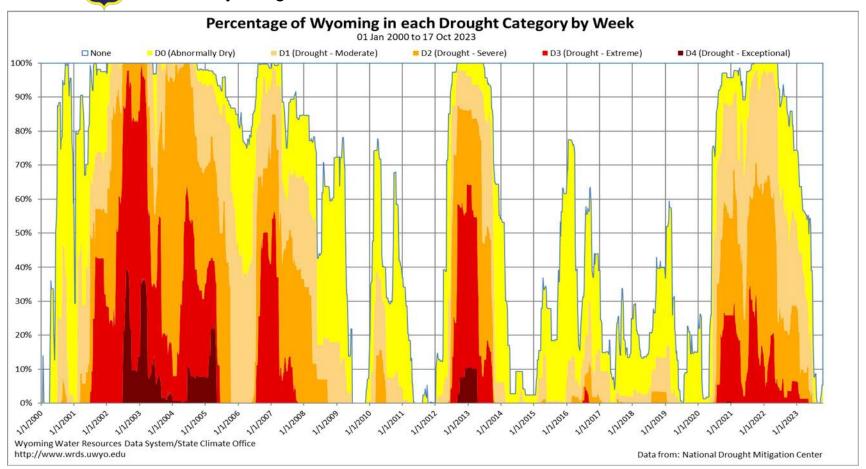
0.00% D4 Exceptional Drough

Map Layout Prepared by:

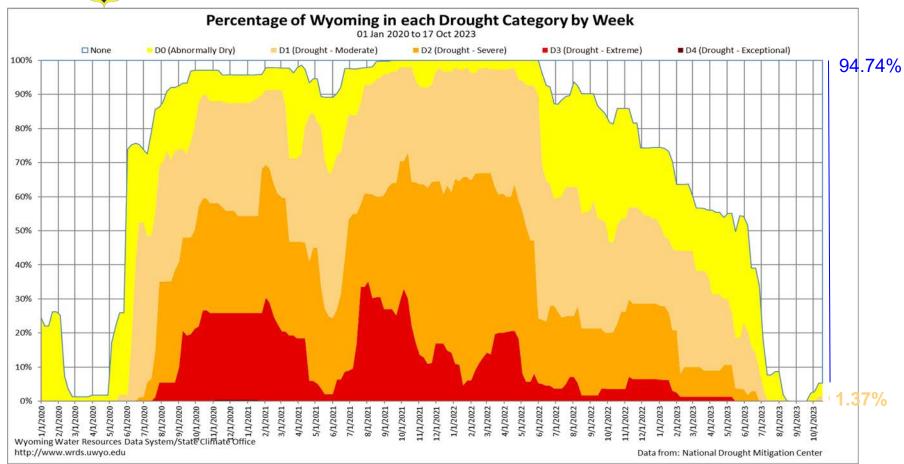
Wyoming State Climate Office http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu



Wyoming Area Affected: 5.26% D0-D4; 1.37% D1-D4









14-Day Precipitation Percentile (05 Oct 2023 to 18 Oct 2023)

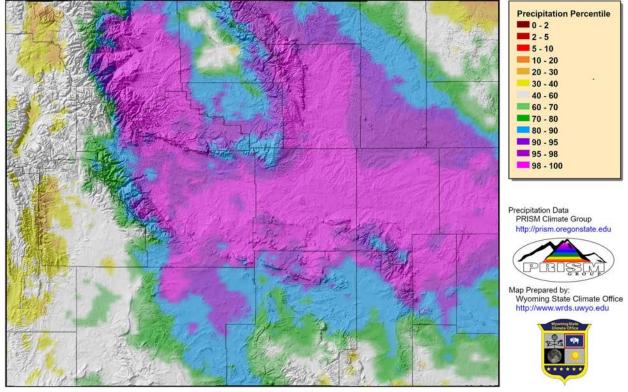
14-Day Precipitation (Percentile) for 05 Oct 2023 to 18 Oct 2023

Above Median:

Most of Wyoming

Below Median (Areas of Concern):

- Northern Crook County
- Far western Wyoming



Provisional data, subject to revision

Daily precipitation data from PRISM Climate Group, Copyright ©2021, PRISM Climate Group, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu Map Created 19 Oct 2023 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu

Daily percentiles created from PRISM daily precipitation grids



90-Day Precipitation Percentile (21 Jul 2023 to 18 Oct 2023)

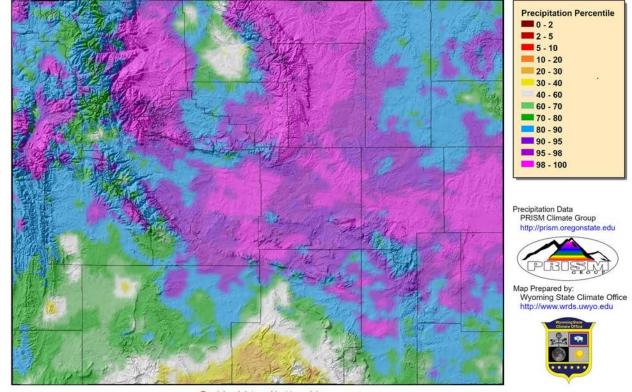
90-Day Precipitation (Percentile) for 21 Jul 2023 to 18 Oct 2023

Above Median:

Most of Wyoming

Below Median (Areas of Concern):

 Little Snake Basin (southern Carbon and southeastern Sweetwater Counties)



Provisional data, subject to revision

Daily precipitation data from PRISM Climate Group, Copyright ©2021, PRISM Climate Group, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu

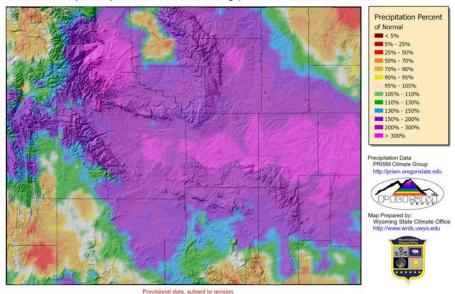
Map Created 19 Oct 2023 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu Daily percentiles created from PRISM daily precipitation grids



"Year"-to-Date Precipitation (Percent of Average)

Current Water Year

Water-Year Precipitation (Percent of 1991-2020 Average) for 01 Oct 2023 to 18 Oct 2023

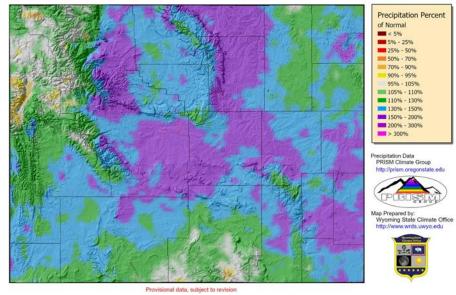


Monthly and Normal precipitation data from PRISM Climate Group, Copyright ©2021, PRISM Climate Group, Oregon State University, http://prism.orgonstate.edu | Map Created 19 Oct 2023 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu | Daily avera

Note: a water year is October 1 through September 30 of the following year.

Current Calendar Year

Calendar-Year Precipitation (Percent of 1991-2020 Average) for 01 Jan 2023 to 18 Oct 2023



Monthly and Normal precipitation data from PRISM Climate Group, Copyright ©2021, PRISM Climate Group, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu

Map Created 19 Oct 2023 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu Daily averages created from PRISM daily precipitation grids



30-Day Standardized Precipitation Index (18 Sep 2023 to 17 Oct 2023)

1.75 to 2.00 1.50 to 1.75 1.00 to 1.25 0.50 to 1.00 -0.50 to 0.50 -1.00 to -0.50 -1.25 to -1.00 -1.50 to -1.25 -1.75 to -1.50 -2.00 to -1.75

> Montana Climate Office Montana Climate

60-Day



Map Prepared by: Wyoming State Climate Office http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu Aug 19 -Oct 17

Standardized Precipitation Index Created by Montana Climate Office https://drought.climate.umt.edu Map Created 19 Oct 2023 http://www.wrds.uwvo.edu

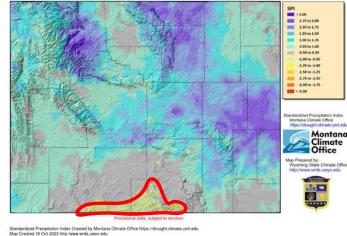
Standardized Precipitation Index (SPI)

Short term: Southeast to South-central dry

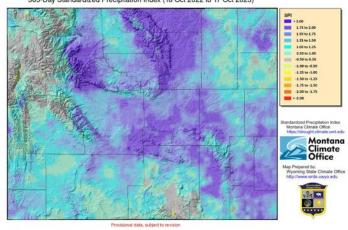
Long term: Wet

1-Year

60-Day Standardized Precipitation Index (19 Aug 2023 to 17 Oct 2023)



365-Day Standardized Precipitation Index (18 Oct 2022 to 17 Oct 2023)



Standardized Precipitation Index Created by Montana Climate Office https://drought.climate.umt.edu Map Created 19 Oct 2023 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu

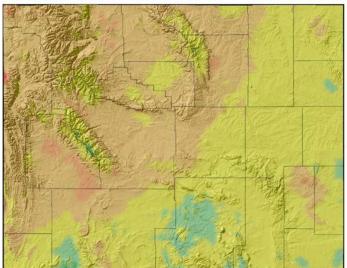


14-Day Average Minimum Temperature (05 Oct to 18 Oct)

- Lower Elevations still seeing mins above freezing
- West of Divide mostly below freezing

14-Day Average Minimum Temperature (Departure from 1991-2020 Average) for 05 Oct 2023 to 18 Oct 2023

BH/Wind Basins, much of plains mid to upper 30s



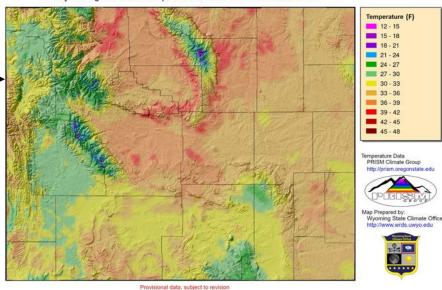




Wyoming State Climate Office

Provisional data, subject to revision

Daily Temperature data from PRISM Climate Group, Copyright ©2021, PRISM Climate Group, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu Map Created 19 Ozt 2023 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu Temperature averages-created from PRISM daily tempWerature grids



Daily Temperature data from PRISM Climate Group, Copyright ©2021, PRISM Climate Group, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu Map Created 19 Oct 2023 http://www.wds.uwyo.edu Temperature wareages created from PRISM daily tempWYerature grids

14-Day Departure from Normal

Average Minimum Temperature

- 3-6F above average northwestern half
- 0-3F above average southeastern half
- 0-3F below average scattered areas southeastern half

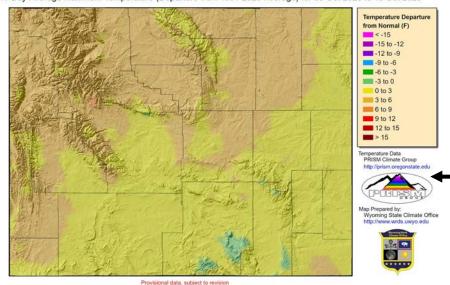


14-Day Average Maximum

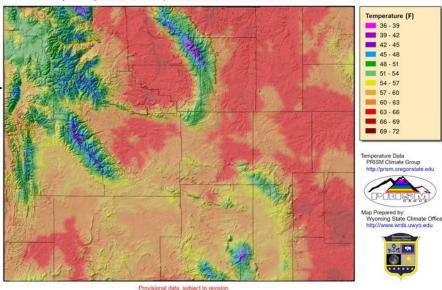
Temperature (05 Oct to 18 Oct) Highs still above freezing

- Mountainous regions 50s and below

14-Day Average Maximum Temperature (Departure from 1991-2020 Average) for 05 Oct 2023 to 18 Oct 2023



Daily Temperature data from PRISM Climate Group, Copyright @2021, PRISM Climate Group, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu Map Created 19 Oct 2023 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu Temperature averages created from PRISM daily tempWYerature grids



Daily Temperature data from PRISM Climate Group, Copyright @2021, PRISM Climate Group, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu Map Created 19 Oct 2023 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu Temperature averages created from PRISM daily tempWYerature grids

14- Day *Departure from* Normal

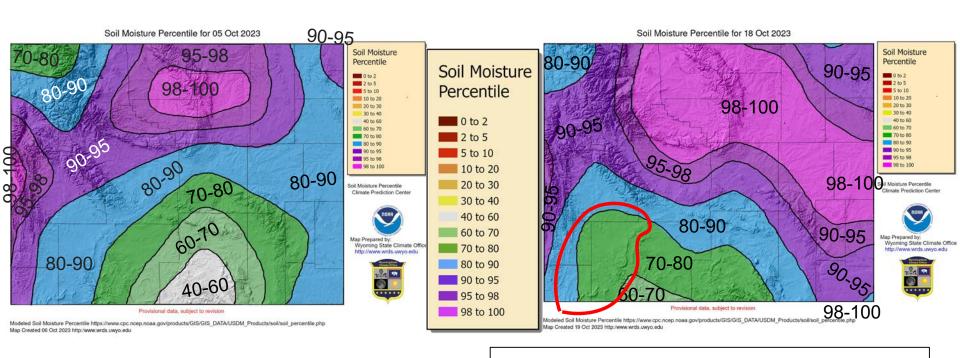
Average Maximum

- 3-6F above average northwestern balfature 0-3F above average southeastern half
- 0-3F below average scattered areas southeastern half



Soil Moisture Percentile

Two Weeks Ago 18 Oct 2023



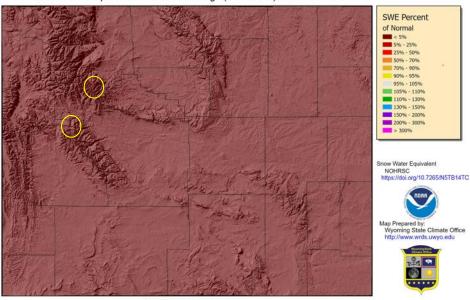
Improvements or Status Quo almost statewide except for some deterioration in the southwest.



Snow

19 Oct <u>2022</u> (One Year Ago)

Snow Water Equivalent Percent of Average (2004-2020) for 19 Oct 2022



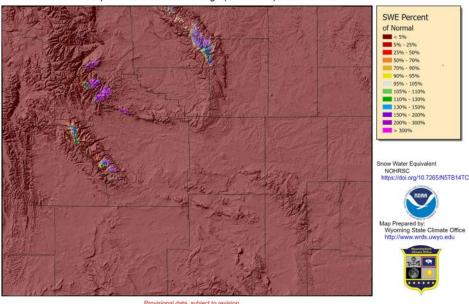
Provisional data, subject to revision

Modelled Snow Water Equivalent from National Operational Hydrologic Remote Sensing Center. 2004. Snow Data Assimilation System (SNODAS) Data Products at NSIDC, Version 1. Boulder, Colorado USA. NSIDC: National Snow and Ice Data Center. doi: https://doi.org/10.7265/N5TB14TC.

Daily Percentiles and Percentages created by Wyoming State Climate Office

19 Oct 2023

Snow Water Equivalent Percent of Average (2004-2020) for 19 Oct 2023



Provisional data, subject to revision

Modelled Snow Water Equivalent from National Operational Hydrologic Remote Sensing Center. 2004. Snow Data Assimilation System (SNODAS) Data Products at NSIDC, Version 1. Boulder, Colorado USA. NSIDC: National Snow and Ice Data Center. doi: https://doi.org/10.7265/N5TB14TC.

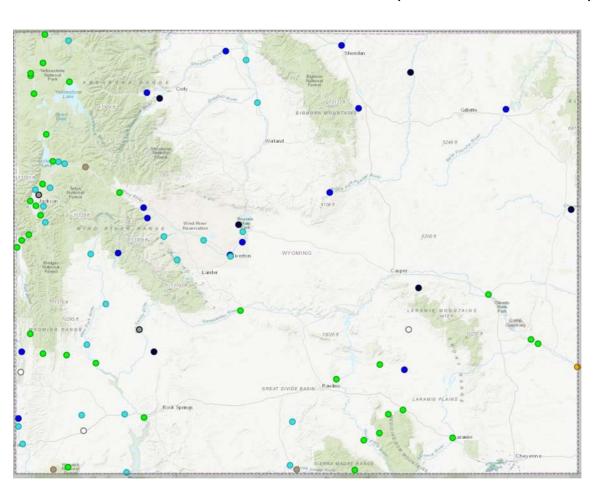
Daily Percentiles and Percentages created by Wyoming State Climate Office Map created 19 Oct 2023



Current Streamflow Conditions (October 16, 2023)

Streamflow Status

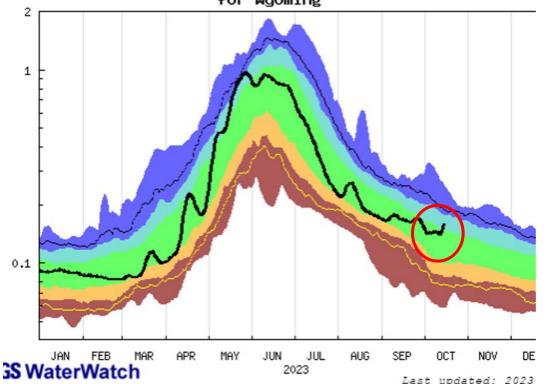






WY Duration Hydrograph of 7-day runoff

Duration hydrograph of 7-day average runoff for Wyoming



Fall Streamflow

- Recent rains helping to sustain normal & above flow conditions
- On the upper side of Normal (25-75 percentile), and Above Normal recently.

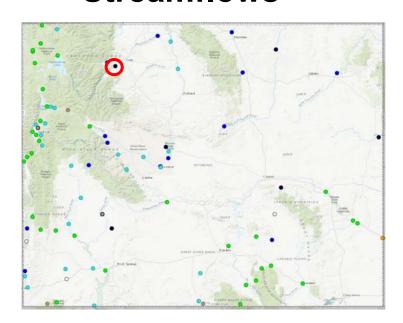
	E	xplana	tion - Pe	ercentile	classes	S	
-							_
lowest- 10th percentile	5	10-24	25-75	76-90	95	90th percentile -highest	Runoff
Much below Normal		Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal		

https://dashboard.waterdata.usgs.gov/

https://waterdata.usgs.gov/



Select WY Streamflows

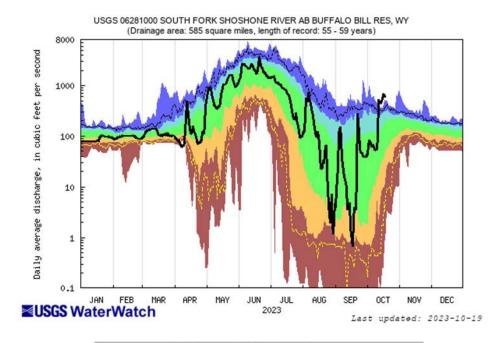


https://dashboard.waterdata.usgs.gov/

https://waterdata.usgs.gov/

South Fork Shoshone River ab Buffalo Bill Res, WY

Last updated October 19, 2023

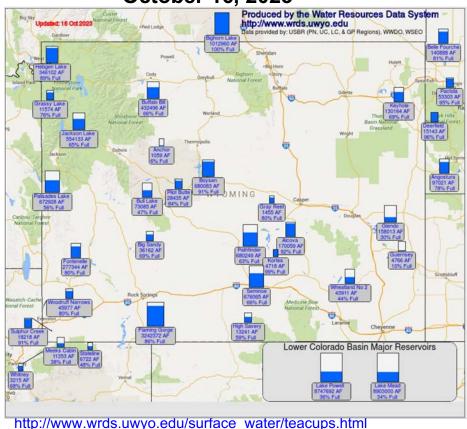


	E	xplana	tion - Pe	ercentile	classes	S	
							_
lowest- 10th percentile	5	10-24	25-75	76-90	95	90th percentile -highest	Flow
Much below Normal		Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal		TIOW



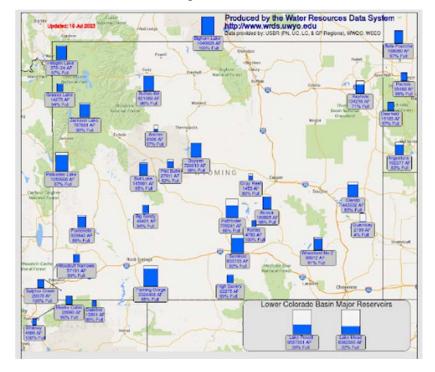
WY Reservoirs

October 16, 2023

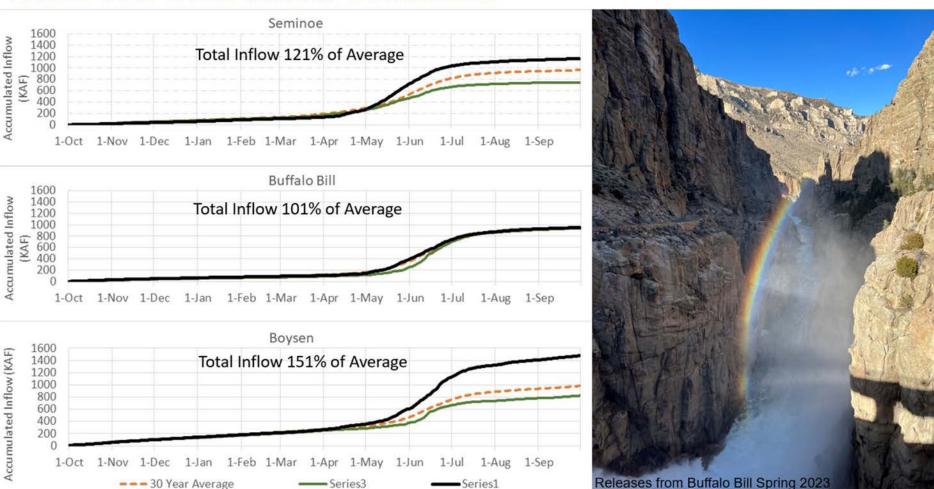


- Significant decreases in some reservoirs
- Most are in between 50-75% full

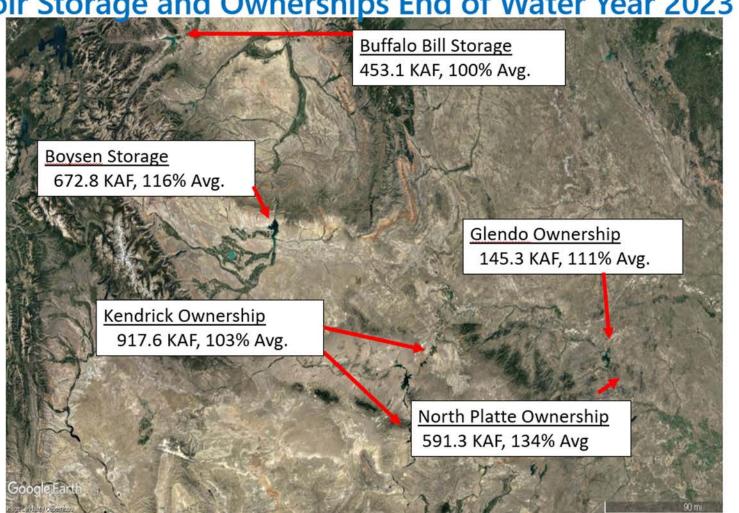
July 19, 2023



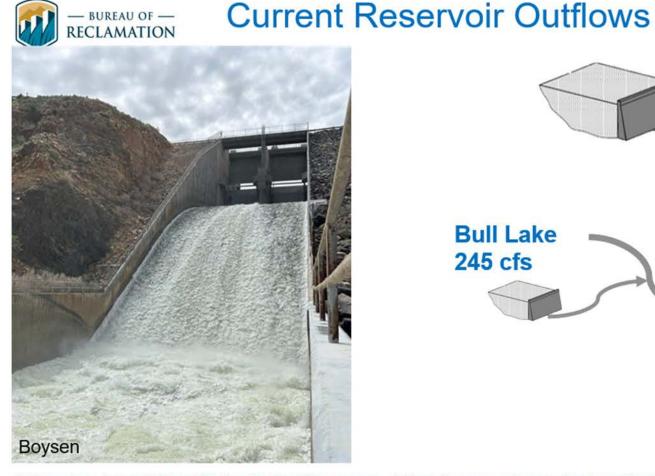
Water Year 2023 Inflow Conditions

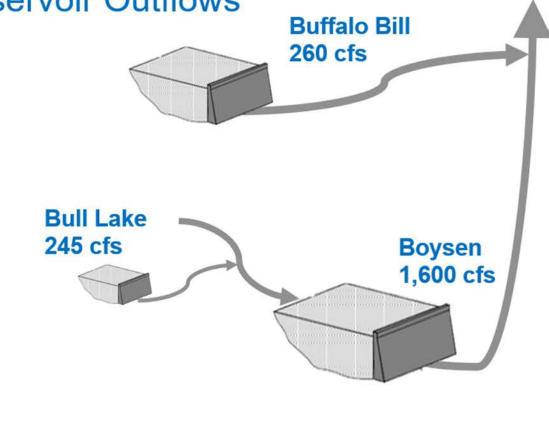


Reservoir Storage and Ownerships End of Water Year 2023



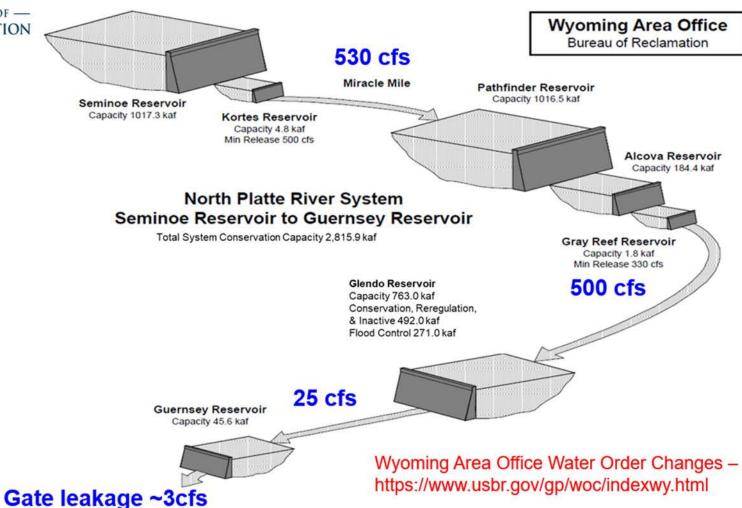






Wyoming Area Office Water Order Changes – https://www.usbr.gov/gp/woc/indexwy.html

















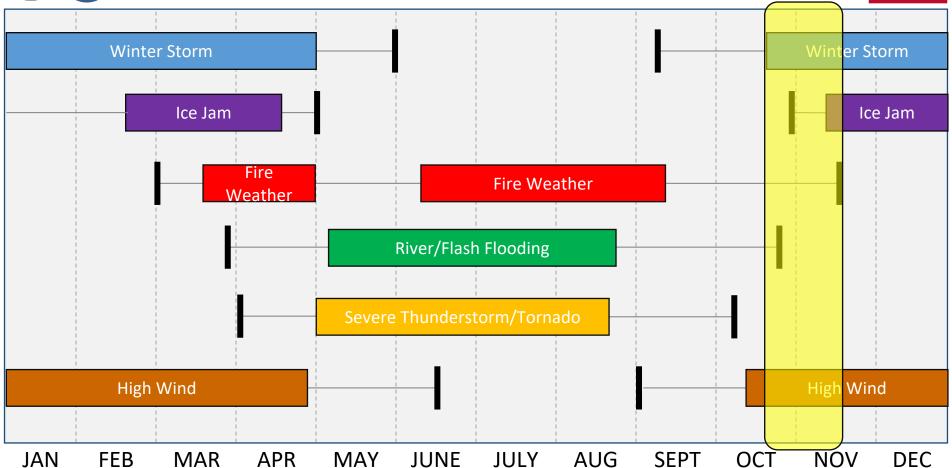


Weather Info & Forecasts



NWS Wyoming Typical Hazard Calendar



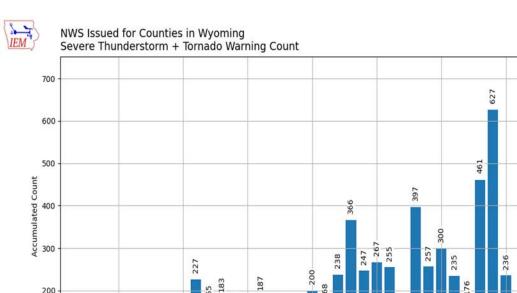




Generated at 19 Oct 2023 10:47 AM CDT in 4.64s

WY Severe Weather Season Stats

Through 10/19/23



2000

2005

all days plotted

- Active spring, summer, and early autumn for hazardous Wyoming weather
- 2023: 2nd highest
 Severe Thunderstorm
 Warnings + Tornado
 Warnings in modern
 radar era
- Cheyenne set a record for combined Tornado/Severe T-Storm/Flash Flood

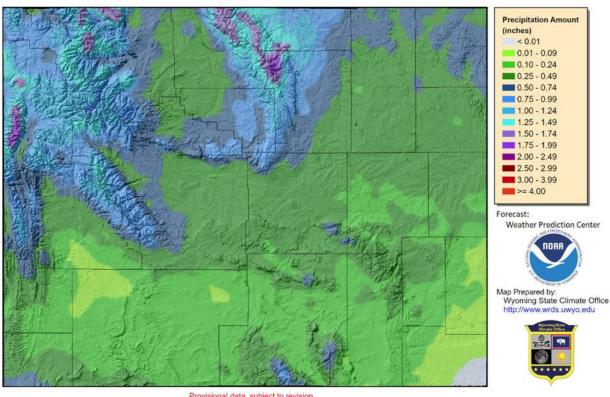
IEM Autoplot App #44



7-Day Total Precipitation Forecast

Through 10/26/23

7-Day Quantitative Precipitation Forecast 19 Oct 2023

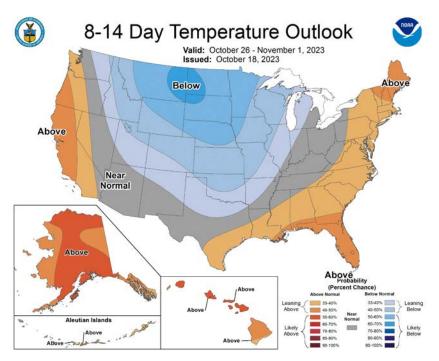


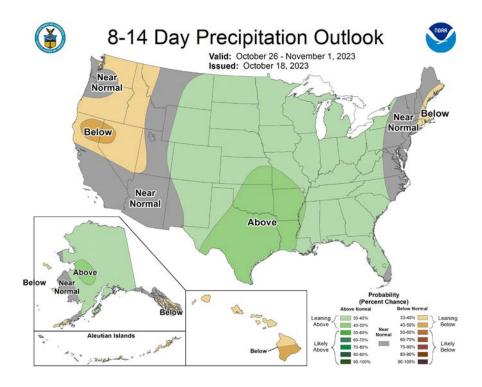
- Unseasonably warm. Dry through Sunday night or Monday
- Chances of rain start on Sunday night in the West then move across the state through Tuesday
- Increased chances of rain in the east. Snow in the western high country



8-14 Day Outlooks

(Oct 26 - Nov 1)





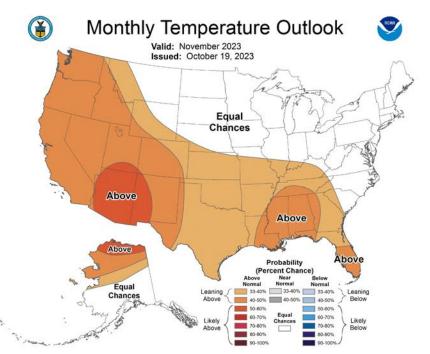
Moderate to strong signal for below-normal temperatures

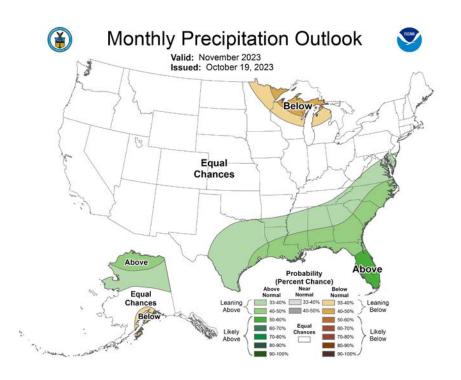
Weak signal for above-normal precipitation



1-Month Outlooks

(November)





Moderate, above-normal signal in Southwest, weakening to no clear signal in the Northwest

No clear signal from the global weather pattern: Near climatology is best forecast









Highlight of the Month:

National Integrated Drought Information System (NIDIS)

Opportunity: Tribal Drought Resilience Funding



National Integrated Drought Information System (NIDIS)



Act of 2006 (P.L. 109-430) prescribed a comprehensive, interagency approach for drought monitoring, forecasting, and early warning planning and preparedness to help states and local communities cope with the impacts of



Drought Early Warning System



NIDIS fulfills this mandate by...

- Advancing Regional Drought Early Warning Systems (DEWS)
- Improving drought prediction and forecasting
- Supporting drought planning and preparedness
- Supporting drought impact assessments
- Strengthening collaboration
- Leading the U.S. Drought Portal: www.drought.gov



NATIONAL INTEGRATED DROUGHT INFORMATION SYSTEM (NIDIS)

NIDIS in Action Across the U.S.



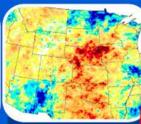
Drought in a Changing Climate



Drought & Wildfire



Climate Adaptive Drought Planning



Drought Indicators & Triggers



Tribal Drought Resilience



FY24 NIDIS Tribal Drought Resilience with Inflation Reduction Act Support

Britt Parker - NOAA/NIDIS (britt.parker@noaa.gov)



Funding Opportunity: NOAA-OAR-CPO-2024-2008188

Letter of Intent:

November 2, 2023 by 11:59p ET

Full Applications:

February 15, 2024 by 11:59p ET



Funding of up to \$700,000 per project to be disseminated in year 1 and expended over 3 years in the form of Cooperative Agreements.



Additional Information:

- Applications should be developed by or in full partnership with tribal nations.
 - At least one full investigator
 - Funds to tribal partners
- Eligible applicants: federally recognized tribal governments, institutions of higher education, nonprofits, commercial organizations, international organizations, and state and local governments.
- A total of 3-5 projects may be funded depending on project budget requested.
- No cost sharing or match requirements.



This opportunity is intended to provide support for tribal nations to implement activities that address current and future drought risk on tribal lands across the West in the context of a changing climate.

Projects could include, but are not limited to the following types of activities:

- Identifying primary drought impacts
- Identifying optimal drought indicators and/or triggers
- Developing a drought communication/information dissemination plan
- Improving/enhancing drought monitoring
- Developing an online dashboard with relevant drought tools and information
- Conducting a drought vulnerability assessment
- Developing a drought plan
- Convening workshops with key partners, within the tribe and/or external to the tribe, to increase communication and sharing of drought information
- Demonstrating the application of drought data and information to enhance decisionmaking

Britt Parker - NOAA/NIDIS (britt.parker@noaa.gov)



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Two informational webinars:

Informational Webinar #1: Competition
 Overview

October 4, 2023
Recording available

 Informational Webinar #2: Letter of Intent Feedback & Application Requirements

> December 6, 2023 12pm MT

More information: www.grants.gov https://cpo.noaa.gov/fundingopportunities/

Thank You!

Gretel Follingstad, PhD gretel.follingstad@noaa.gov





www.drought.gov



@DroughtGov



@DroughtGov



National Integrated Drought Information System









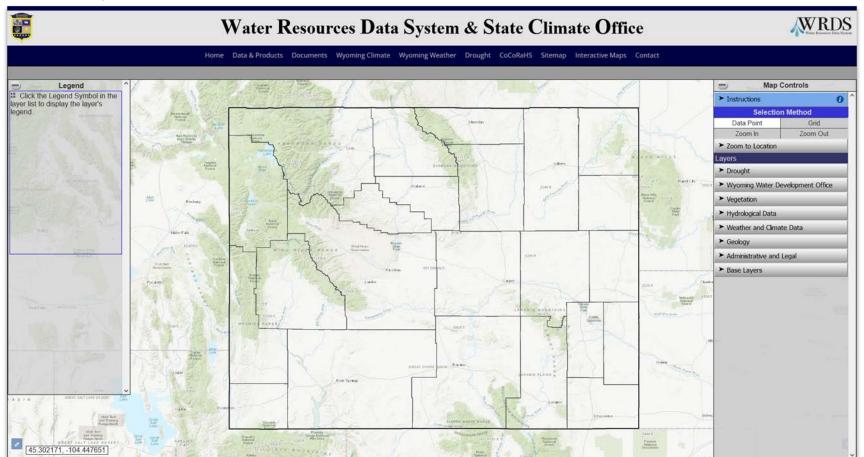


Highlight of the Month:

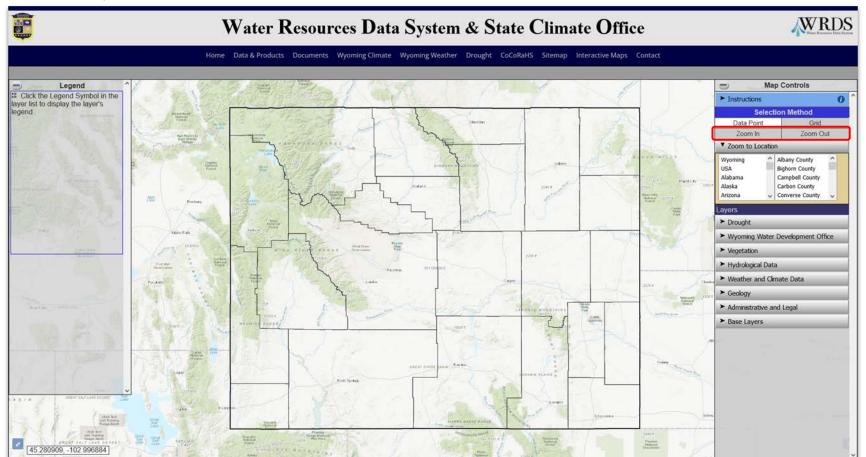
Water Resources Data System and State Climate Office

Water and Climate Explorer

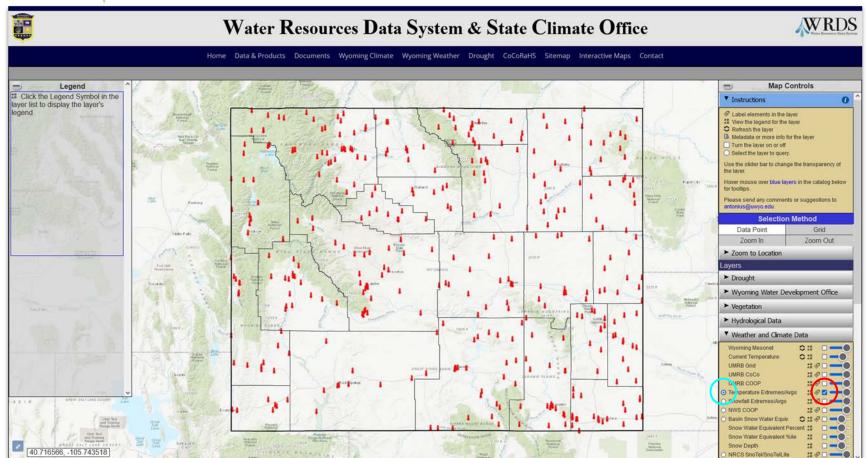




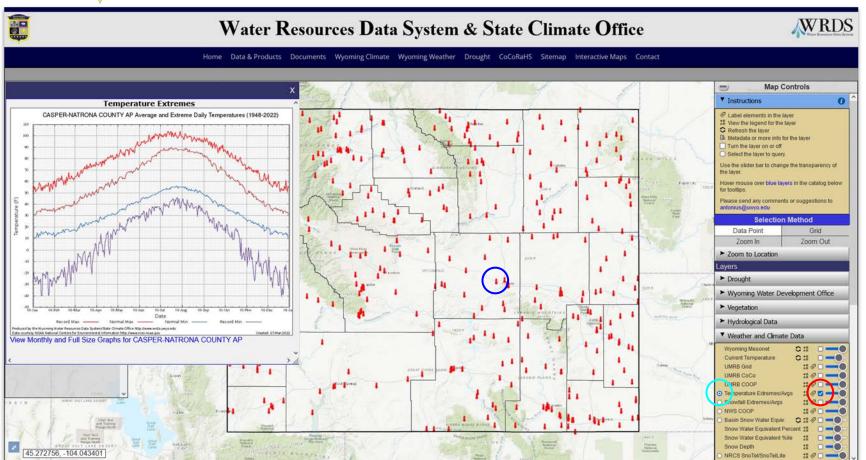




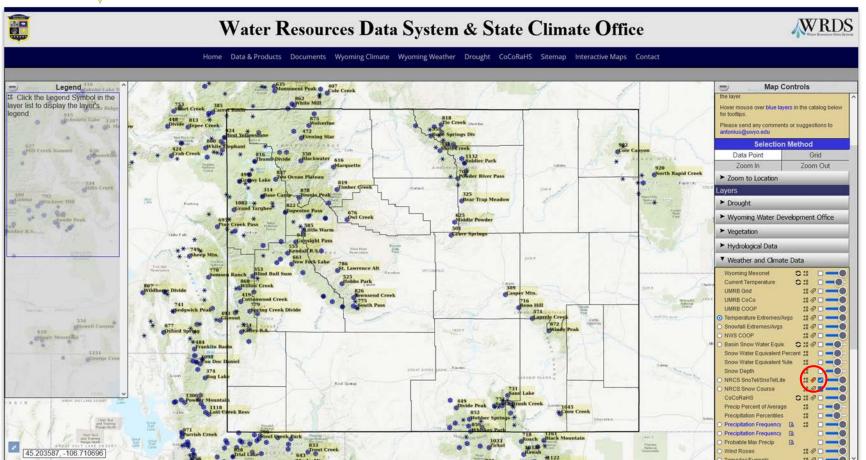




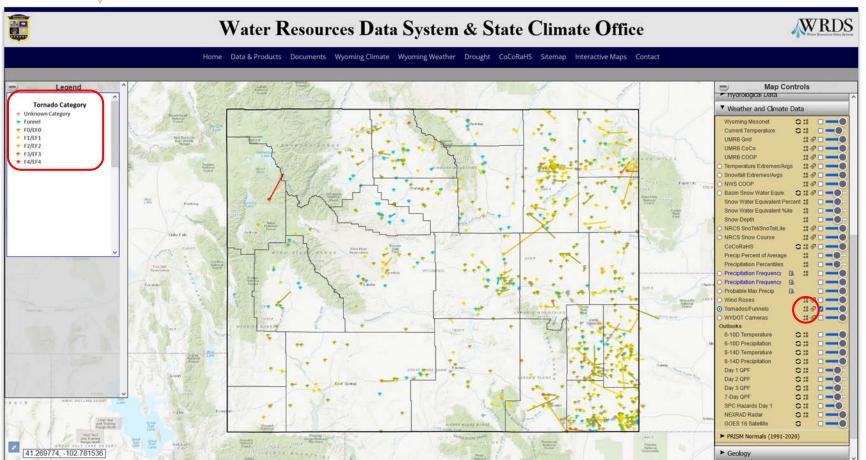




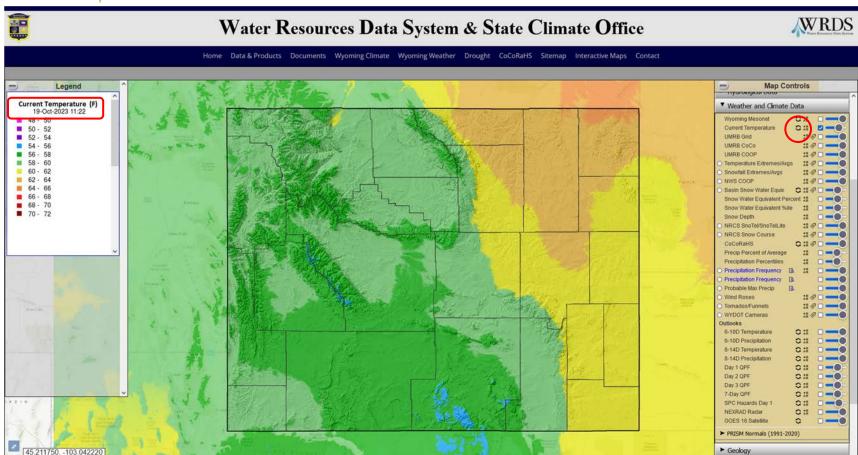




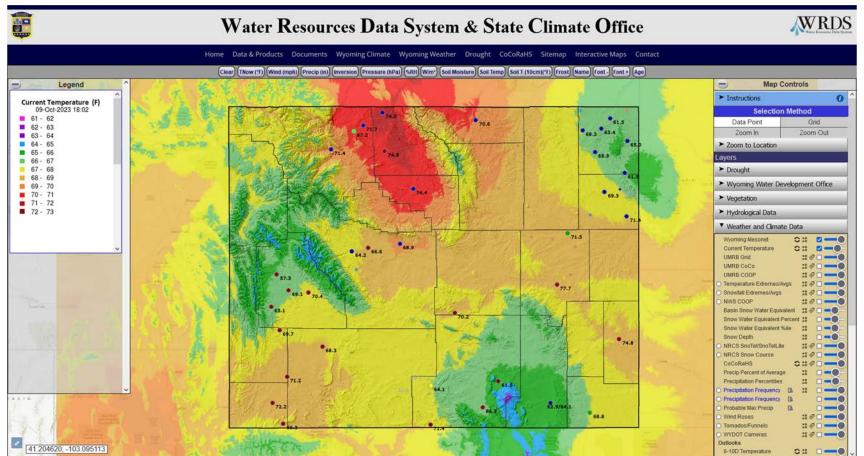




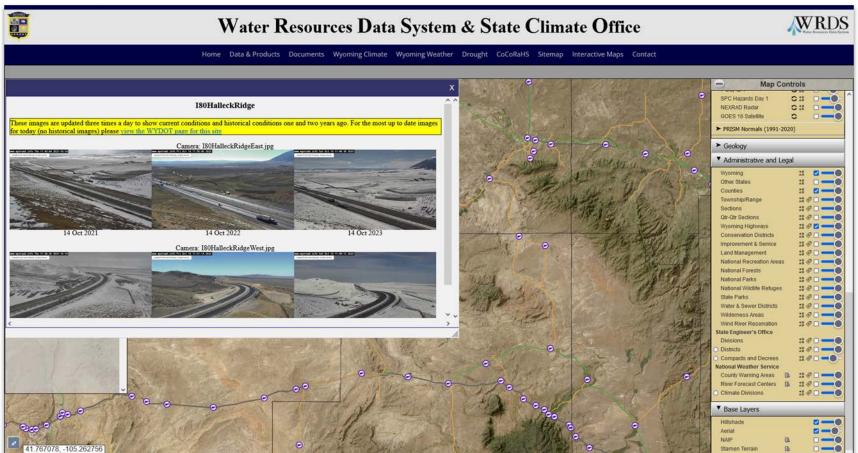




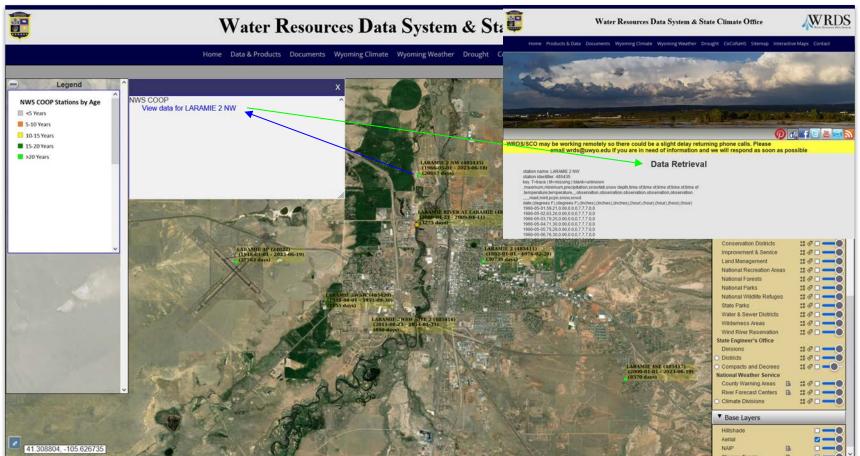




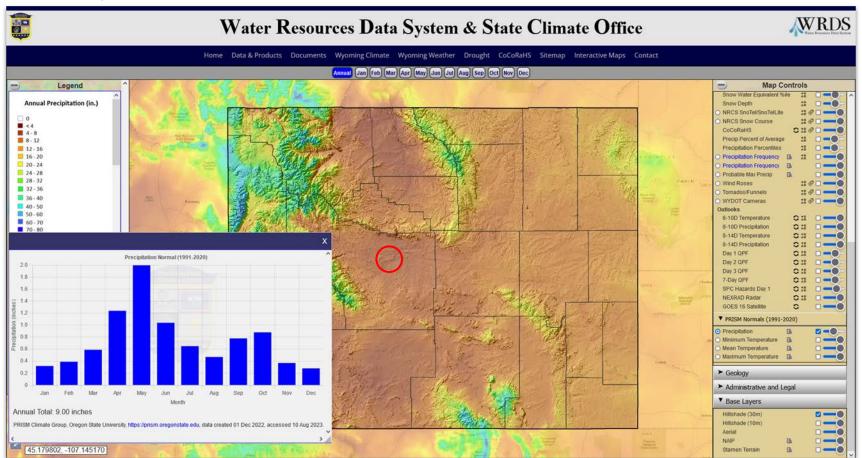




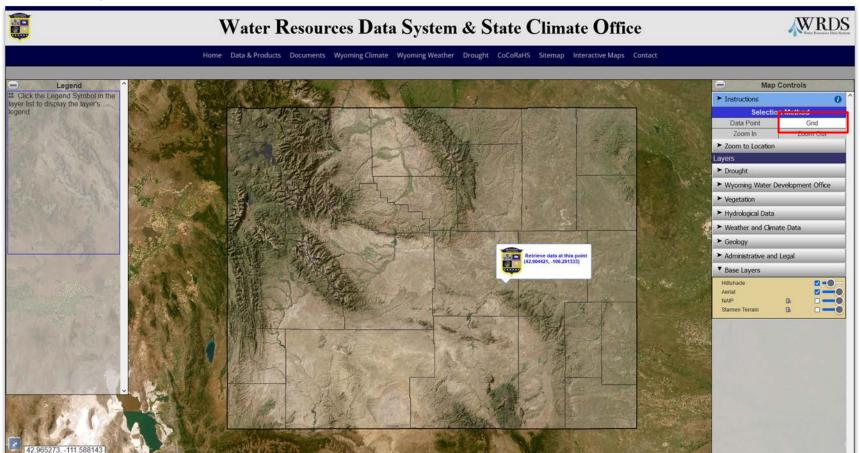




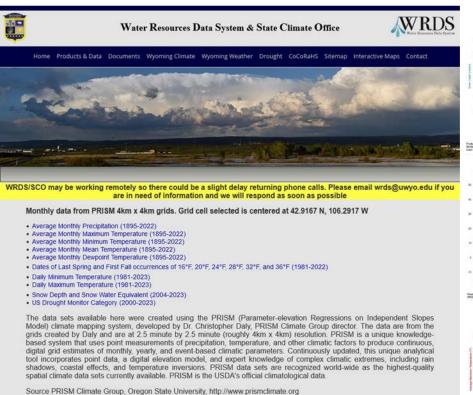


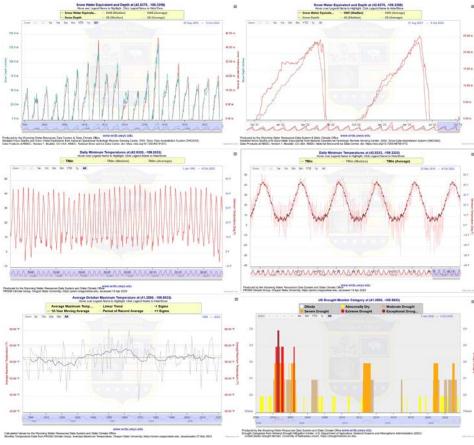












Source NRCS National Water and Climate Center, http://www.wcc.nrcs.usda.gov











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Scott Whiteman

US Geological Survey (USGS) whiteman@usgs.gov

Liz Cresto

Bureau of Reclamation ecresto@usbr.gov

Tony Anderson

National Weather Service Chevenne tony.anderson@noaa.gov

Gretel Follingstad

Nat'l Integrated Drought Info System (NIDIS) gretel.follingstad@noaa.gov

Windy Kelley
UW Extension & USDA Northern Plains Climate Hub wkelley1@uwyo.edu

The WY Conditions Monitoring Team (WCMT) organized and hosted this webinar. The WCMT is a collaborative effort of state, federal, tribal, and university partners that monitor conditions & impacts throughout WY weekly - and communicate this info to the U.S. Drought Monitor & others.

Learn more at:

https://drought.wyo.gov

Thank you!