











# WY Conditions & Outlooks:

Precipitation, Temperatures, Drought, Floods, & Everything In-between

October 27, 2022















## **Presentation Outline**

- Current Conditions: Overview
  - Reservoirs & Winter Releases
  - Streamflow
- Outlooks: Temperature & Precipitation
  - Winter Outlook
- How to Get Involved
- Questions











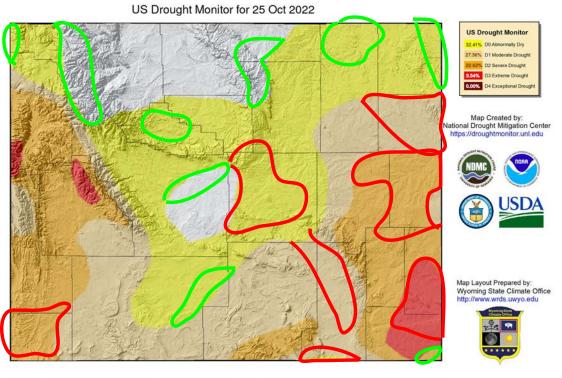


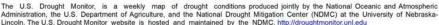
## **Current Conditions**



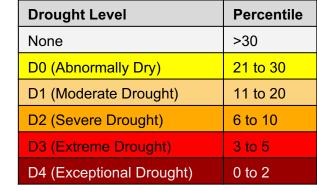
### **US Drought Monitor for October 25, 2022**

(Released Thursday, October 27, 2022) Valid 8 a.m. EDT





Map Layout Created 27 Oct 2022 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu



### https://youtu.be/45MQ1GB-uTc

Improvements and degradations since the last webinar. Recent precipitation in the north has resulted in Improvements in many areas across the north. Degradations in the east and southeast which has seen little precipitation the last month.











### 14-Day Precipitation Percentile (03 Oct 2022 to 26 Oct 2022)

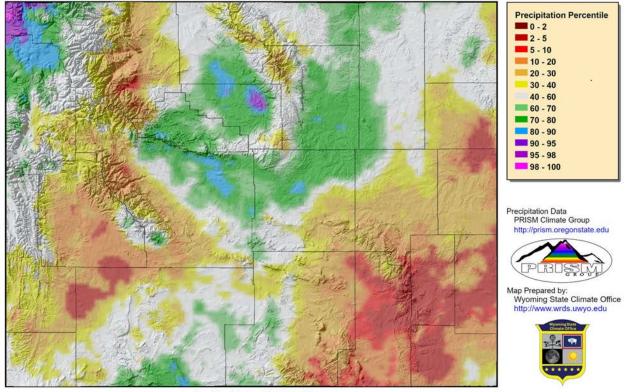
14-Day Precipitation (Percentile) for 13 Oct 2022 to 26 Oct 2022

#### **Above Median:**

- Northwest
- North Central
- Southern Sweetwater

#### **Below Median (Areas of Concern):**

- West
- Southeast/East



Provisional data, subject to revision

Daily precipitation data from PRISM Climate Group, Copyright ©2021, PRISM Climate Group, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu

Map Created 27 Oct 2022 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu Daily percentiles created from PRISM daily precipitation grids



### 90-Day Precipitation Percentile (29 Jul 2022 to 26 Oct 2022)

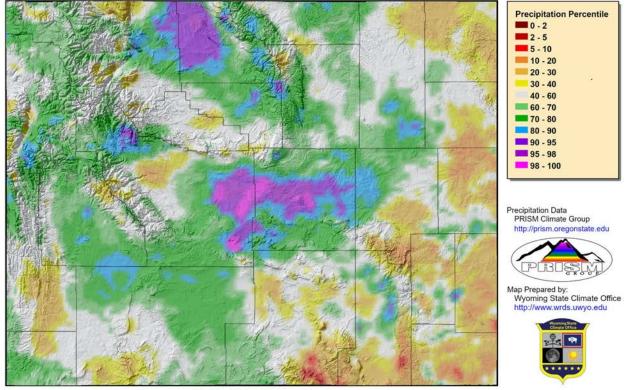
90-Day Precipitation (Percentile) for 29 Jul 2022 to 26 Oct 2022

#### **Above Median:**

Most of the state

#### **Below Median (Areas of Concern):**

- Northeast
- East
- Sierra Madre/Medicine Bows
- Lincoln/Sweetwater



Provisional data, subject to revision

Daily precipitation data from PRISM Climate Group, Copyright ©2021, PRISM Climate Group, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu

Map Created 27 Oct 2022 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu Daily percentiles created from PRISM daily precipitation grids



30-Day

30-Day Standardized Precipitation Evapotranspiration Index (26 Sep 2022 to 25 Oct 2022)



Standardized Precipitation Evapotranspiration Index Created by Montana Climate Office https://drought.climate.umt.edu Map Created 27 Oct 2022 http://www.wrds.uwvo.edu

## Standardized Precipitation Evapotranspiration Index (SPEI)

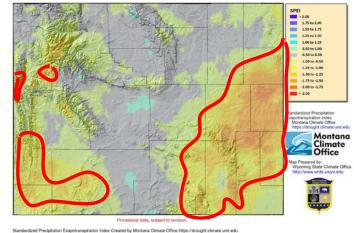
Short term: Emerging concerns in the west and

east.

Long term: Southwest.

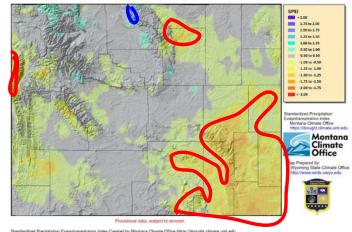
1-Year

60-Day Standardized Precipitation Evapotranspiration Index (27 Aug 2022 to 25 Oct 2022)



Map Created 27 Oct 2022 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu

365-Day Standardized Precipitation Evapotranspiration Index (26 Oct 2021 to 25 Oct 2022)



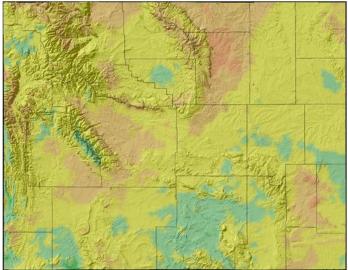
Standardized Precipitation Evapotranspiration Index Created by Montana Climate Office https://drought.climate.umt.edu Map Created 27 Oct 2022 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu



## 14-Day Average Minimum Temperature (13 Oct to 26 Oct)

Night time lows dropping below freezing in west and south-central along with scattered other areas.

14-Day Average Minimum Temperature (Departure from 1991-2020 Average) for 13 Oct 2022 to 26 Oct 2022



Temperature Departure

from Normal (F) < -15 -15 to -12 -12 to -9

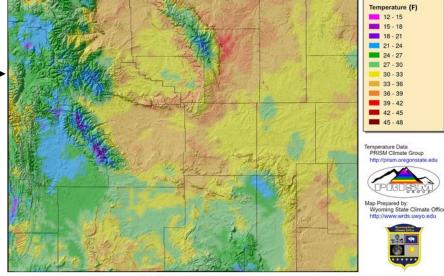
-3 to 0 0 to 3 3 to 6

9 to 12

Temperature Data PRISM Climate Group http://prism.oregonstate.edu

Map Prepared by: Wyoming State Climate Office

Provisional data, subject to revision



Daily Temperature data from PRISM Climate Group, Copyright @2021, PRISM Climate Group, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu Map Created 27 Oct 2022 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu Temperature averages created from PRISM daily temperature grids

## 14-Day *Departure from Normal* **Average Minimum Temperature**

- Generally within +/- 3F of Average
- Powder/Tongue, central Fremont county and other areas up to 6F above average.



## 14-Day Average Maximum Temperature (13 Oct to 26 Oct)

• Upper 50s and above in lower elevations.

Temperature Departure

from Normal (F) < -15 -15 to -12 -12 to -9 -6 to -3 -3 to 0 0 to 3 3 to 6

6 to 9

9 to 12

12 to 15

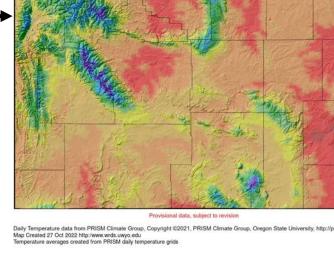
Temperature Data PRISM Climate Group http://prism.oregonstate.edu

Map Prepared by: Wyoming State Climate Office http://www.wrds.uwvp.edu

Upper 60s in east and southeast

14-Day Average Maximum Temperature (Departure from 1991-2020 Average) for 13 Oct 2022 to 26 Oct 2022





Daily Temperature data from PRISM Climate Group, Copyright @2021, PRISM Climate Group, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu

## 14- Day *Departure from* Normal

## **Average Maximum**

Temperature (F) 35 - 38 38 - 41 41 - 44

44 - 47

Temperature Data

PRISM Climate Group

Wyoming State Climate Office

- West 3F to 6F above averagemperature
- Remainder up to 3F above average

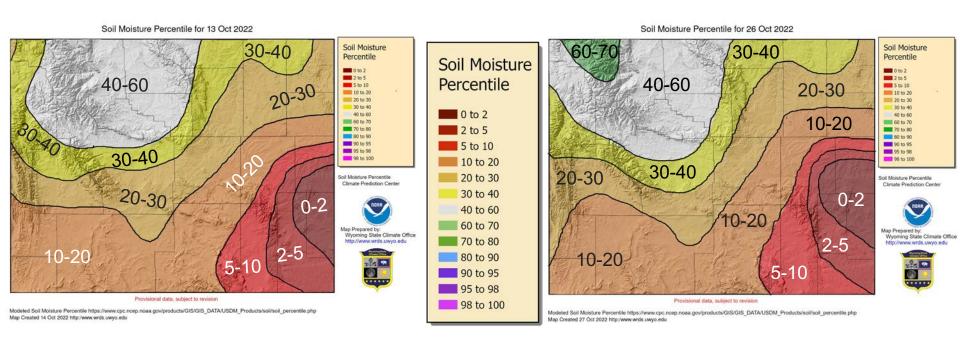
Provisional data, subject to revision



### **Soil Moisture Percentile**

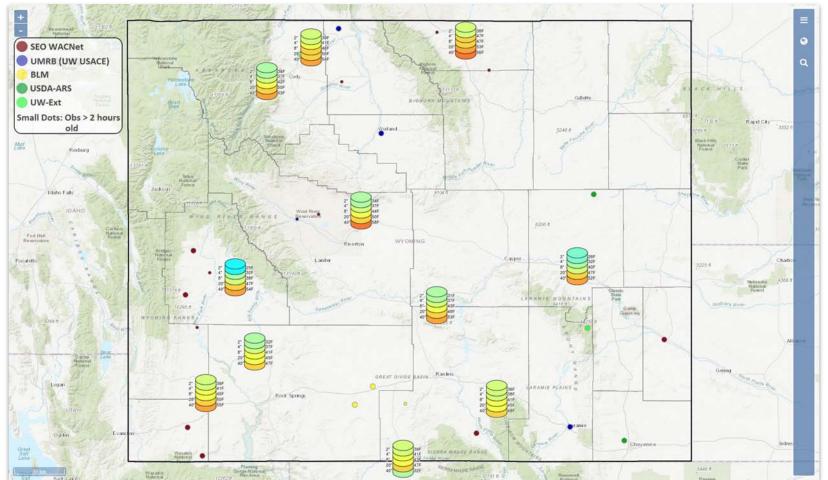
#### **Two Weeks Ago**

October 26, 2022



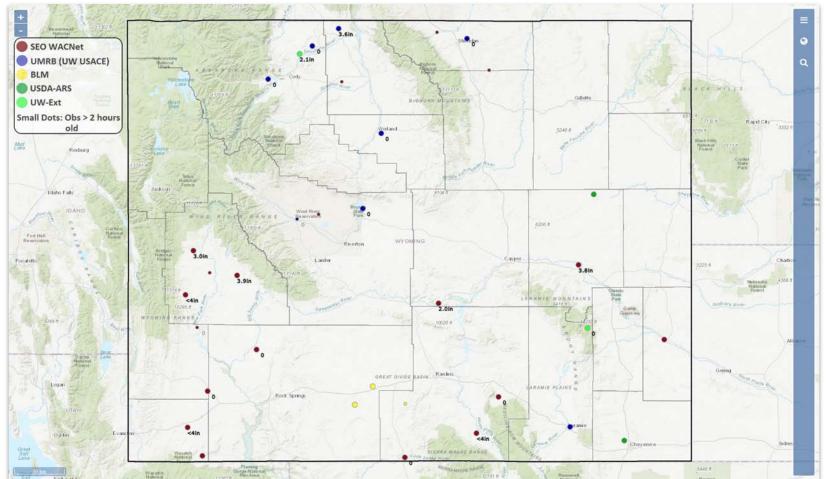


## Soil Temperatures (27 Oct 2022)



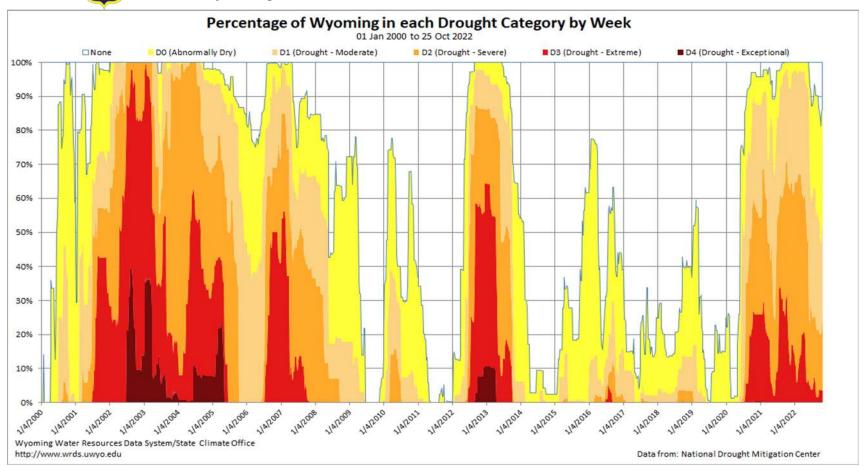


## Frost Depths (0700 - 27 Oct 2022)

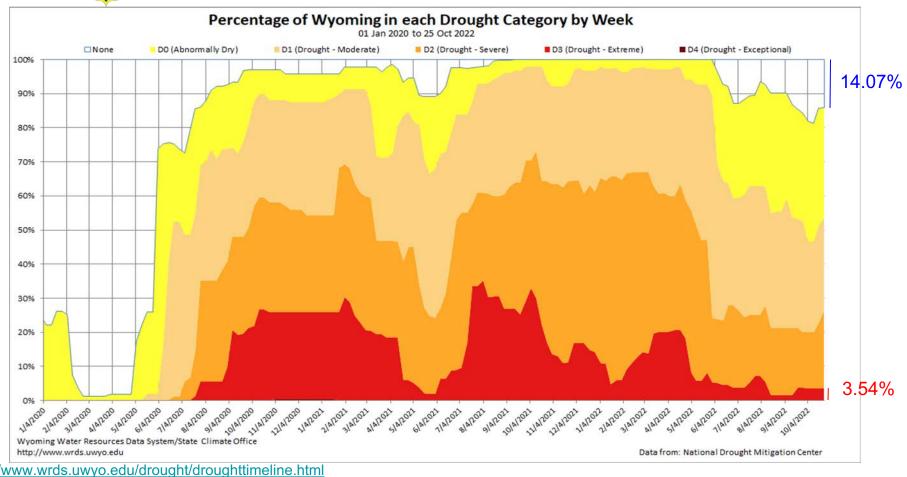




Wyoming Area Affected: 85.93% D0-D4; 53.51% D1-D4





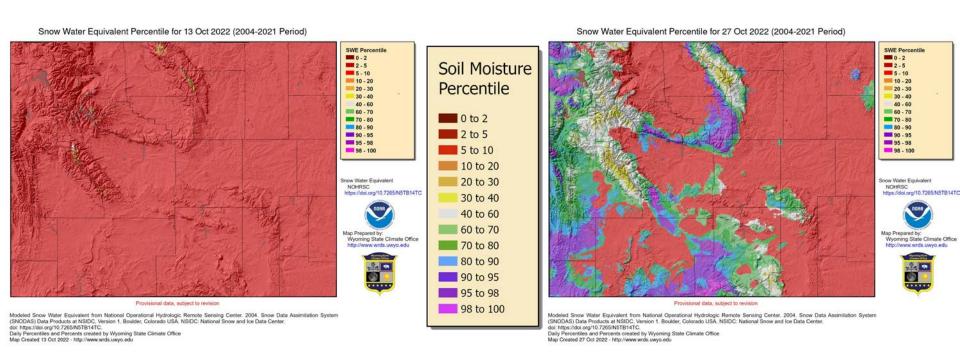




### **Snow**

### **Two Weeks Ago**

### October 27, 2022



Brief accumulations for a few weeks starting 10 Sep but first substantial snows 23 Oct

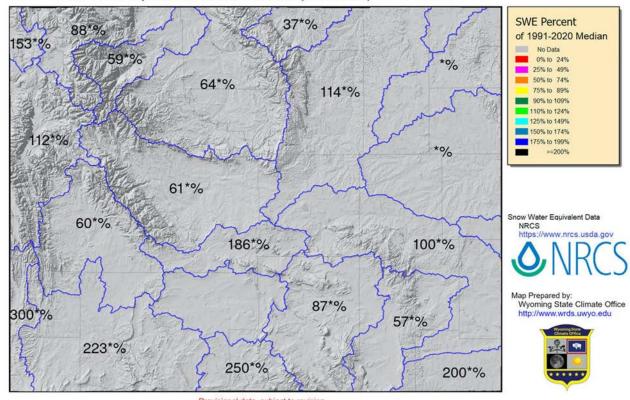


### **Snow Water Equivalent by Basin (27 Oct 2022)**

Snow Water Equivalent Percent of Median (1991-2020) for 27 Oct 2022

Very early in the season.

Basins are still "asterisked" meaning that, while a percentage MAY be calculated, it is of little significant value at this point.



Provisional data, subject to revision

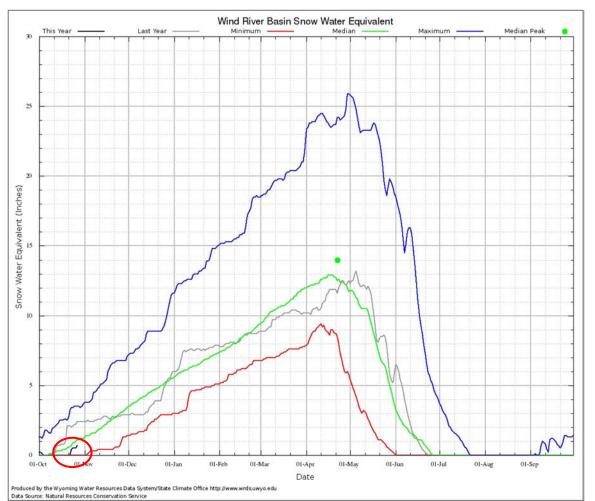
Basin Snow Water Equivalent Data from Natural Resources Conservation Service Water and Climate Center https://www.nrcs.usda.gov Map created by Wyoming State Climate Office 27 Oct 2022

<sup>\*</sup> Percentages denoted by an asterisk represent data that may not provide a valid measure of conditions. This is most usually seen near the end of the snow season where normal values may be very low or the melt out curve is so steep that a slight variation in days may result in abnormally high or low



Wind River Basin Max, Min, Median snowpack through the year with last year's and this year's trace.

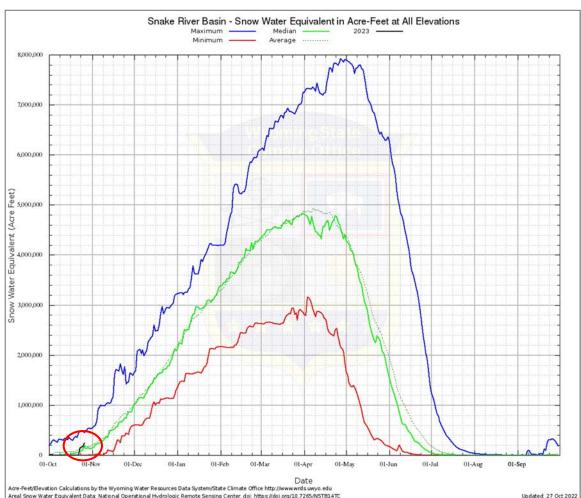
### **Snow Water Equivalent by Basin (27 Oct 2022)**





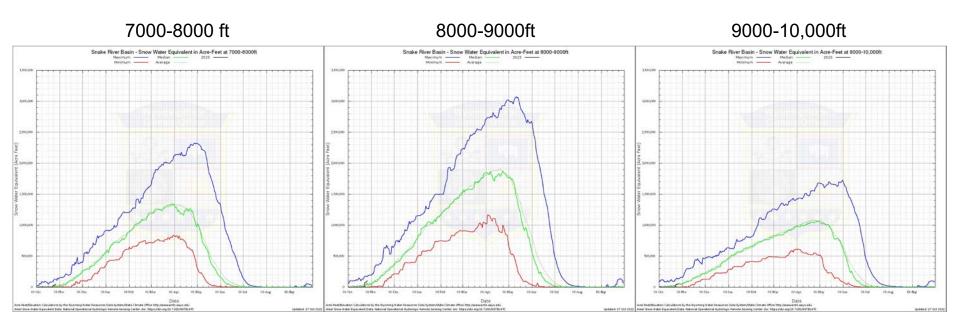
## **Snow Water Volume by Basin (27 Oct 2022)**

Snake River Basin Max, Min, Median, and Average snowpack volume through the year with this year's trace.





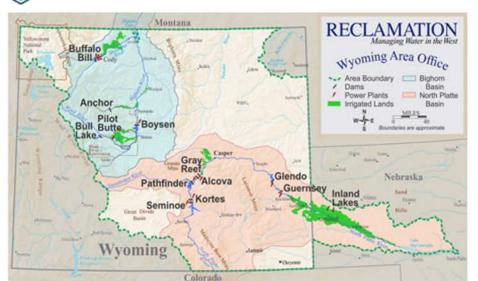
### **Snow Water Volume by Basin by Elevation (27 Oct 2022)**

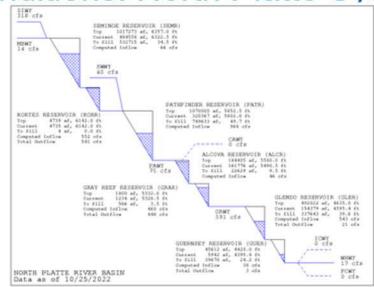


Raw Volumes - Does not take into account the three -ations: sublimation, evaporation, infiltration



## Current Reservoir Conditions: North Platte System

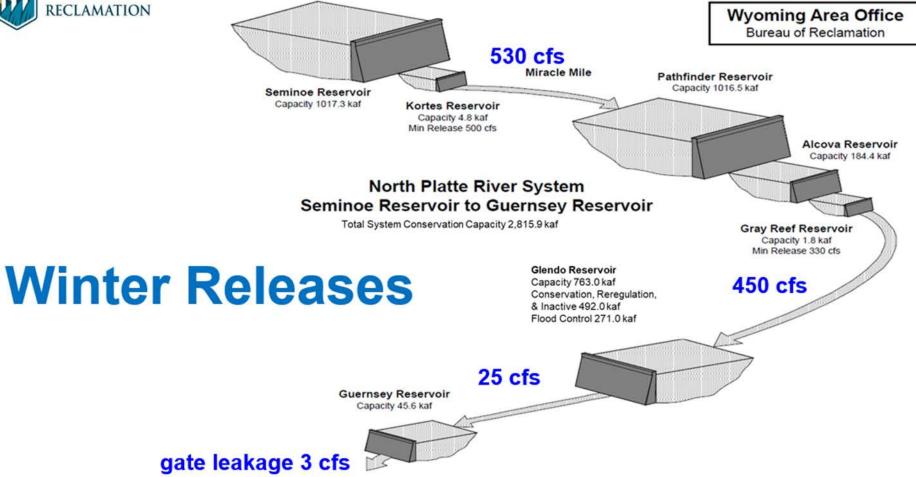




### As of October 26, North Platte System: 37% of Full, 72% of Average

Reservoir	Content (AF)	Capacity	% of Full	% of Avg
Seminoe	484,600	1,017,300	48%	81%
Pathfinder	320,400	1,070,000	30%	58%
Glendo	154,400	492,000	31%	89%
Guernsey	5,900	45,600	13%	103%

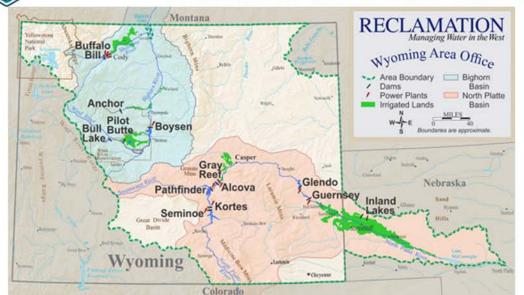


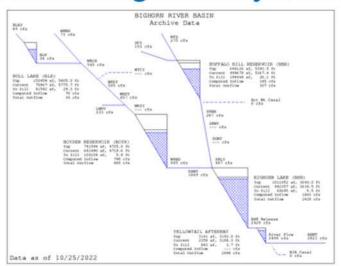


Wyoming Area Office Water Reservoir Information— https://www.usbr.gov/gp-bin/hydromet\_teacup.pl



## Current Reservoir Conditions: Bighorn System

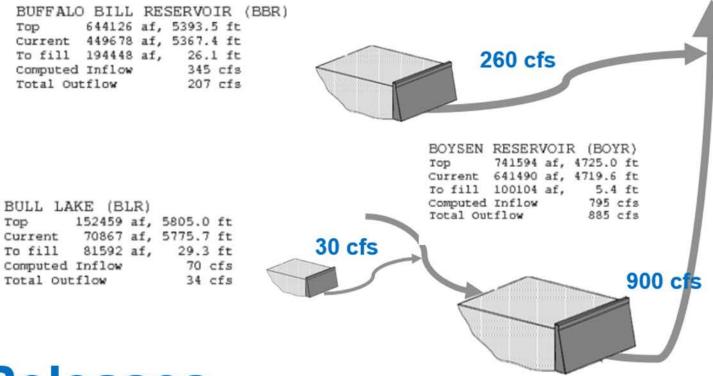




# As of October 25, Bighorn System: 75% of Full, 111% of Average

Reservoir	Content	Capacity	% Full	% Avg
Bull Lake	70,900	152,500	46%	95%
Buffalo Bill	449,700	646,600	70%	107%
Boysen	641,500	741,600	87%	115%





# Winter Releases



Reclamation / Missouri Basin and Arkansas-Rio Grande-Texas Gulf / HydroMet

#### MB & ART REGIONS

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Multimedia

Programs & Activities

Reservoirs, Dams & Hydropower

AgriMet

Boat Ramps HydroMet

#### · Map of Stations by

- Type
- · Map of Stations by
- Instant Data Requests
- Daily Data Requests
- Monthly Data Requests
- TEACUP Reservoir Models
- Automated Retrieval
- Documentation Inflow Computations and
- Plots Daily Data Analysis
- Annual Cumulative and Historical Average

Power Levels

Projects & Facilities

Recreation

Safety of Dams

#### Welcome to the HYDROMET Data System

#### Program Information

The Bureau of Reclamation operates a network of automated hydrologic and meteorologic monitoring stations (HydroMet) located throughout the Missouri Basin Region. The HydroMet network collects remote field data and transmits it via satellite to provide real-time water management capability. HydroMet data is then integrated with other sources of information to provide streamflow forecasting and current runoff conditions for river and reservoir operations, Please read this important Disclaimer about the real-time, PROVISIONAL data displayed on these pages.



Bighorn Lake from atop Yellowtail Dam

#### Station Information

- · Map of Stations by Type
- . Map of Stations by State
- · Station Specific Data Links

#### Data Request Forms

#### Analysis and Models

· Inflow Computations and Plots

· Annual Cumulative and Historical

Average Plots (QNAPLT)

Daily Data Analysis

- Instant Data Requests
- · Daily Data Requests
- Monthly Data Requests (RES070)
- TEACUP Reservoir Models
- · Hydromet Data Query
- · Automated Retrieval Documentation (PDF)
- Hydromet Tools Public Version (PDF)

## Missouri Basin and Arkansas-Rio Grande-Texas Gulf Regions

Reclamation / Missouri Basin and Arkansas-Rio Grande-Texas Gulf / HydroMet / Daily Data / Daily Data Quick Plot

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- Automated Retrieval
- Documentation Inflow Computations and
- Plots D. .. D. .

#### Daily Data Quick Plot

This form outputs an interactive graph displaying daily data. Daily data is obtained once per day and data from the previous day is available after 5:25 AM on the current day. Enter a date range, station, and parameter and then submit your request.

- Start Date (YYYY-MM-DD): 2022-05-01
- End Date (YYYY-MM-DD): 2022-06-14
- . Station Code (start typing to search for a station): GLER
- . List of parameters at the selected site: QD Daily Mean Total Discharge (cfs)

Parameter: QD

Submit



-GLER OD

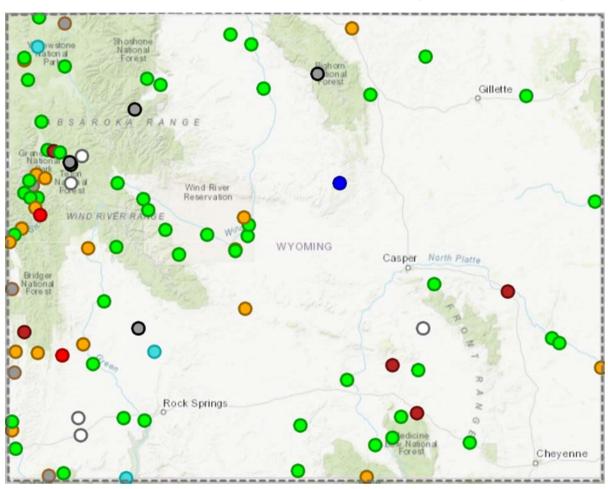
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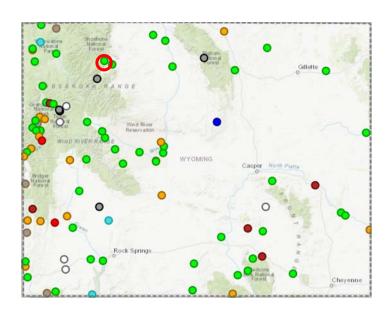
## **Current Streamflow Conditions** (Oct 27, 2022)

### **Streamflow Status**

#### Streamflow: Status Above flood stage All-time high for this 100th percentile (maximum) day Much above normal >90<sup>th</sup> percentile 76<sup>th</sup> – 90<sup>th</sup> percentile Above normal Normal 25<sup>th</sup> – 75<sup>th</sup> percentile 10<sup>th</sup> - 24<sup>th</sup> percentile Below normal Much below normal <10<sup>th</sup> percentile All-time low for this 0<sup>th</sup> percentile day (minimum) Not flowing Not ranked Measurement flag Recent measurement unavailable



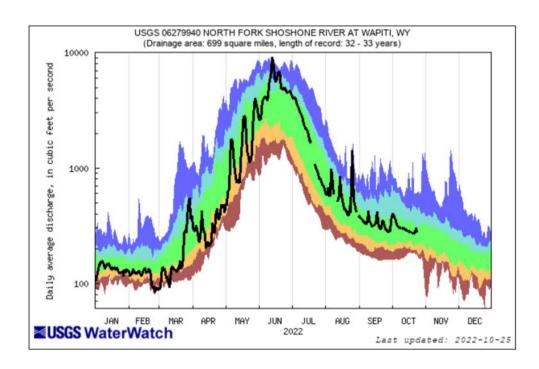




https://dashboard.waterdata.usgs.gov/

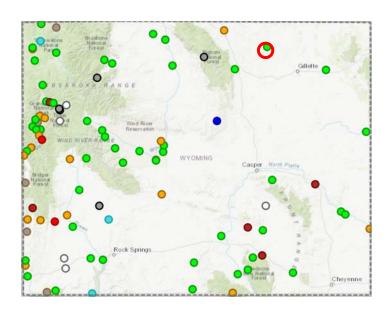
https://waterdata.usgs.gov/

### North Fork Shoshone River at Wapiti, WY



	E	xplana	tion - Pe	ercentile	classes	S	
							_
lowest- 10th percentile	5	10-24	25-75	76-90	95	90th percentile -highest	Flow
Much below Normal		Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal		riow

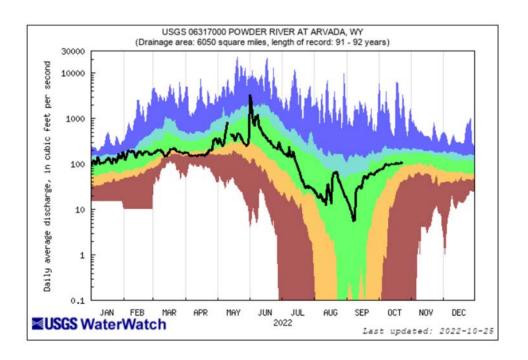




https://dashboard.waterdata.usgs.gov/

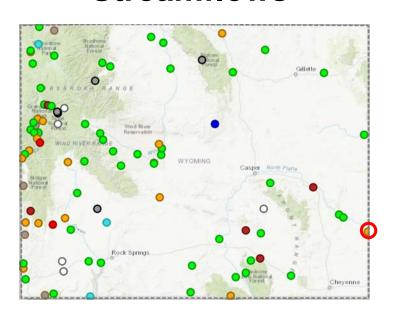
https://waterdata.usgs.gov/

### **Powder River at Arvada, WY**



	E	xplana	tion - Pe	ercentile	classes	S	
							_
lowest- 10th percentile	5	10-24	25-75	76-90	95	90th percentile -highest	Flow
Much below Normal		Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much a	bove normal	1104

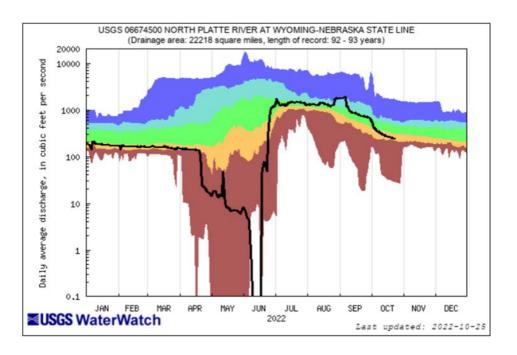




https://dashboard.waterdata.usgs.gov/

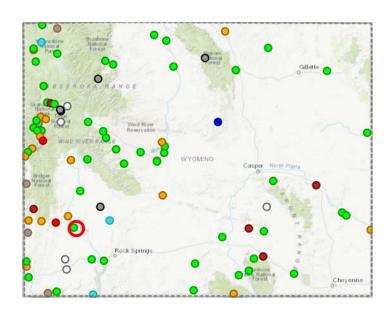
https://waterdata.usgs.gov/

#### North Platte River at WY-NE State Line



	E	xplana	tion - Pe	ercentile	classes	S	
							_
lowest- 10th percentile	5	10-24	25-75	76-90	95	90th percentile -highest	Flow
Much below Normal		Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal		Flow

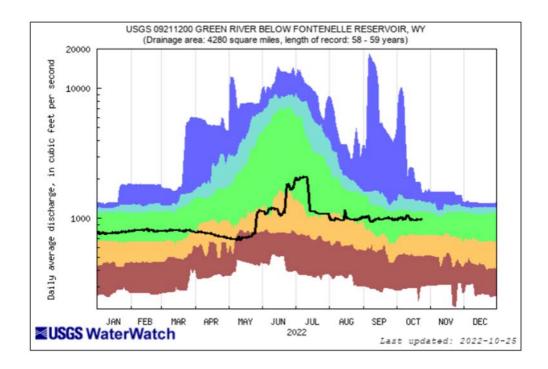




https://dashboard.waterdata.usgs.gov/

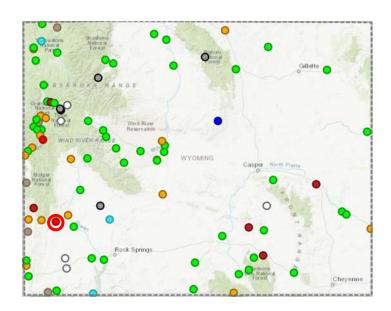
https://waterdata.usgs.gov/

### Green River at Below Fontenelle Reservoir, WY



	E	xplana	tion - Pe	ercentile	classes	S	
							_
lowest- 10th percentile	5	10-24	25-75	76-90	95	90th percentile -highest	Flow
Much below Normal		Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal		riow

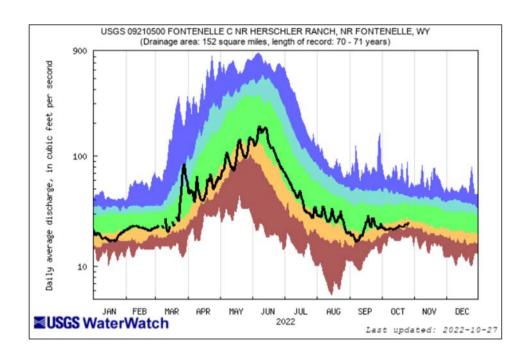




https://dashboard.waterdata.usgs.gov/

https://waterdata.usgs.gov/

### Fontenelle Creek near Fontenelle, WY

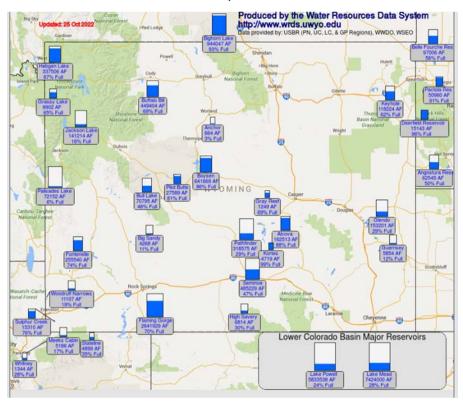


	E	xplana	tion - Pe	ercentile	classes	S	
							_
lowest- 10th percentile	5	10-24	25-75	76-90	95	90th percentile -highest	Flow
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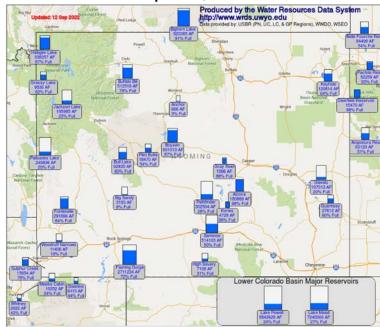
# **USGS** WY Reservoirs (Oct 27, 2022)

Oct 27, 2022



- Minor changes in contents
- Larger decreases- Palisades, Jackson, Buffalo Bill, Fontenelle

Sept 15, 2022



http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu/surface water/teacups.html













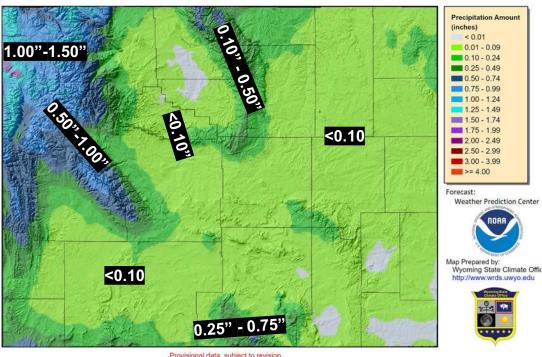
## **Forecasts & Outlooks**



## 7-Day Total Precipitation Forecast

October 27-November 3

7-Day Quantitative Precipitation Forecast 27 Oct 2022



- Warmer temperatures starting tomorrow
- Dry and breezy throughout the state through next Monday.
- Increased precipitation chances after Sunday.
- Precipitation will start in the west move eastward through the mid-week
- Model uncertainty is high

Map Layout Created 27 Oct 2022 http://www.wrds.uwyo.edu

Provisional data, subject to revision

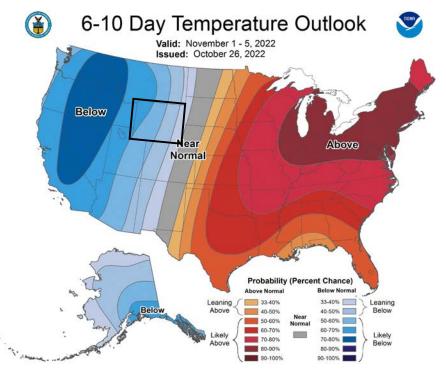
The Forecast is created by the National Weather Service Weather Prediction Center

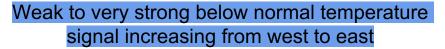
Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Weather Service, National Centers for Environmental Prediction, and Weather Prediction Center - https://www.wpc.ncep.noaa.gov

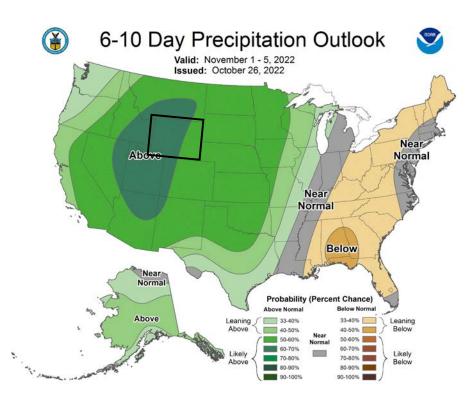


## 6-10 Day Temp & Precip Outlook

November 1-5





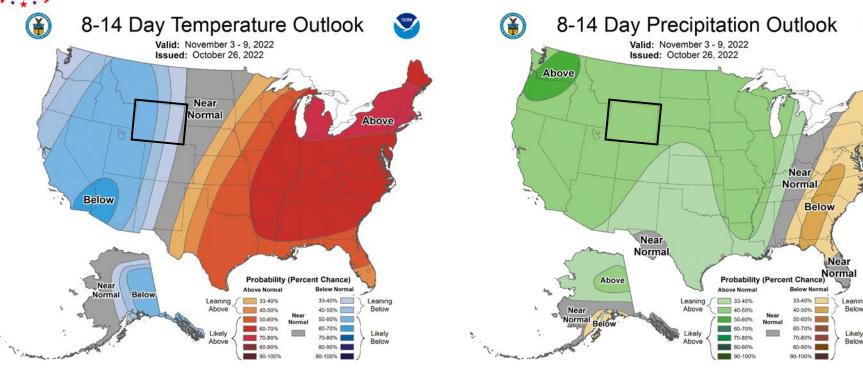


Strong to very strong signal for above normal precipitation probably favoring the mountains



## 8-14 Day Temp & Precip Outlook

November 3-9



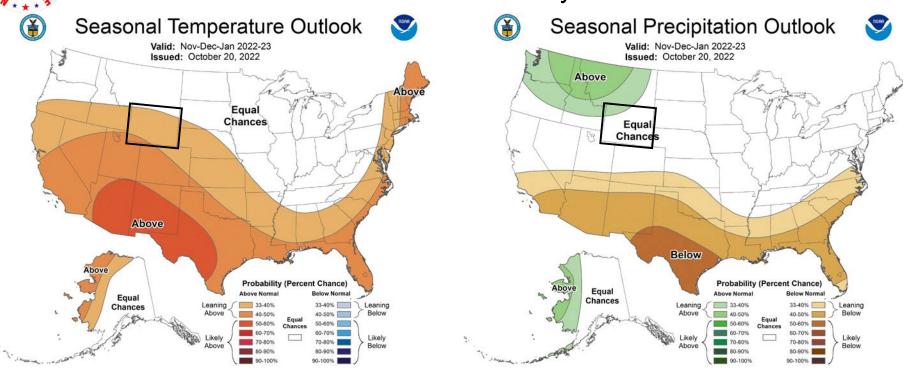
Weak to strong above normal temperature signal increasing from east to west

Moderate signal for above normal precip for all WY, probably favoring the mountains



## 3-Month Temp & Precip Outlook

November-December-January 2022-2023



Weak above normal signal for almost all WY. Weakens to the north

Weak above normal signal limited to the Yellowstone area, otherwise neutral











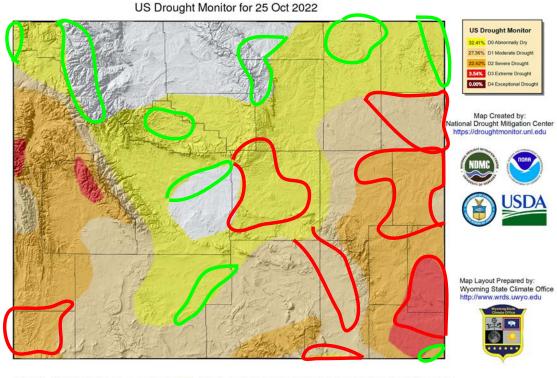


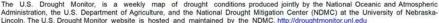
# How to get involved ...



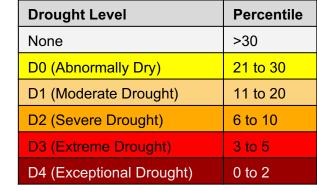
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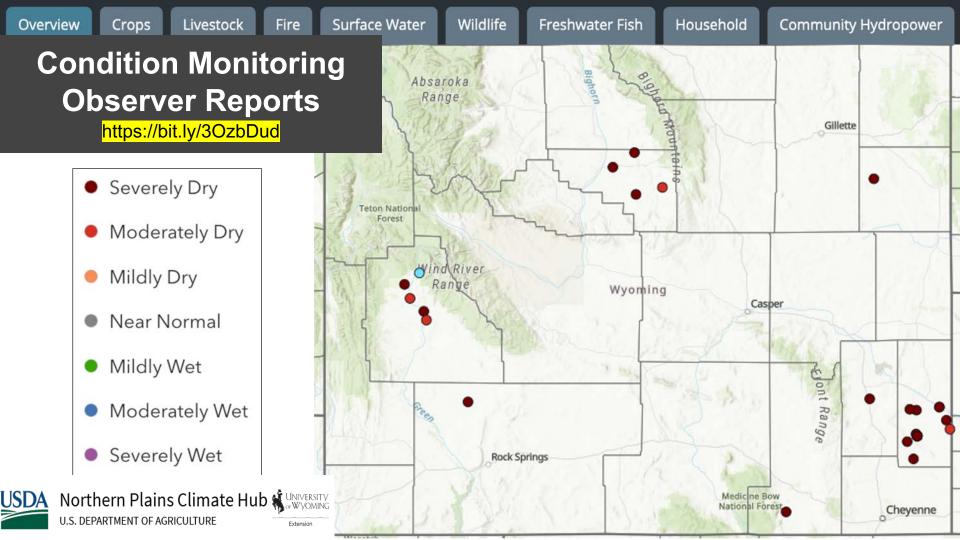
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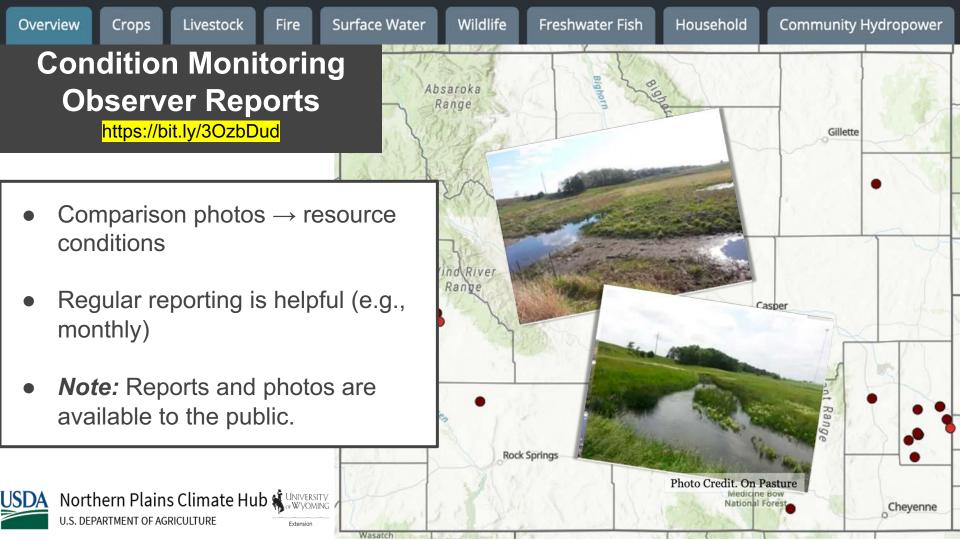






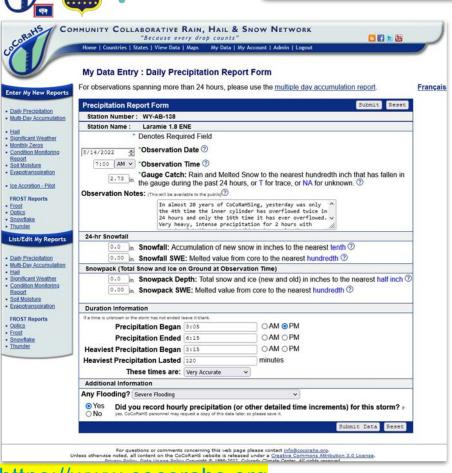


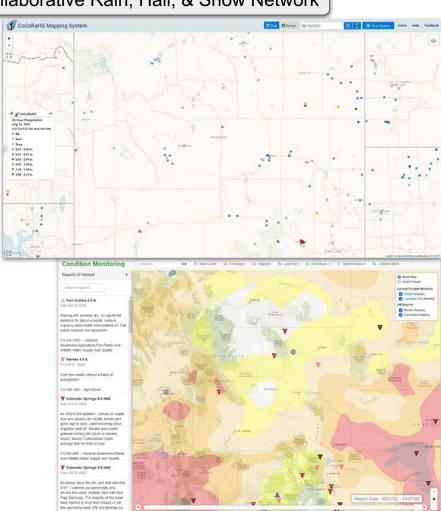






### CoCoRaHS - Community Collaborative Rain, Hail, & Snow Network





https://www.cocorahs.org

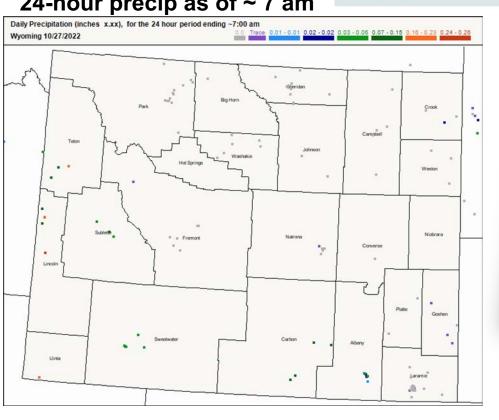


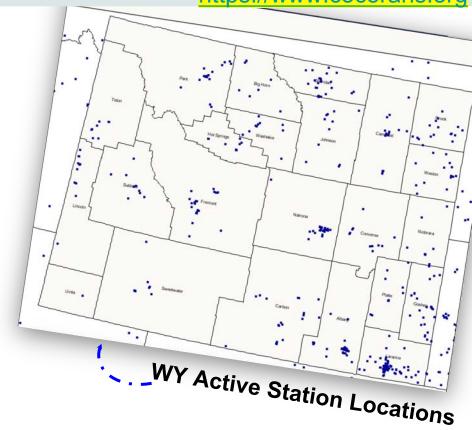
## Oct 27th, 2022: 24-hour precip as of ~ 7 am



CoCoRaHS Mapping System



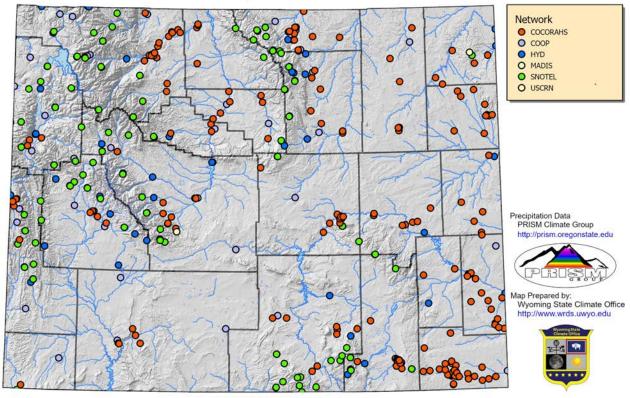






Different networks of stations and their locations for the data used to generate Precipitation Grids for 01 Oct 2022

#### Stations used for Precipitation Grids 01 Oct 2022



Provisional data, subject to revision

Stations used by PRISM Climate Group for Precipitation Grids of 12 Apr 2022, Copyright ©2022, PRISM Climate Group, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu

Map created 26 Oct 2022















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The Wyoming Conditions
Monitoring Team (WCMT)
organized and hosted this webinar.
The WCMT is a collaborative effort
of state, federal, tribal, and
university partners that monitor
conditions & impacts throughout the
state on a weekly basis – and
communicate this information to the
U.S. Drought Monitor among
others.

#### Learn more at:

https://drought.wyo.gov

## Thank you! Questions?